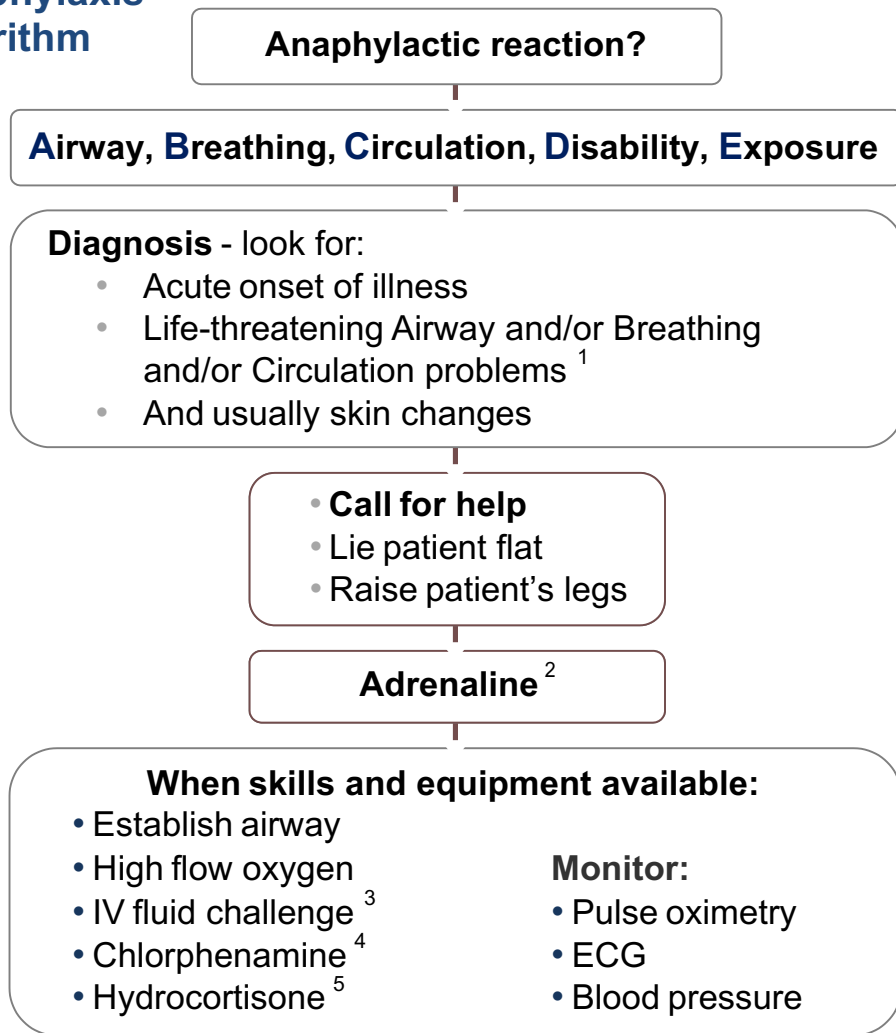


Anaphylaxis algorithm



1 Life-threatening problems:

Airway: swelling, hoarseness, stridor
Breathing: rapid breathing, wheeze, fatigue, cyanosis, SpO₂ < 92%, confusion
Circulation: pale, clammy, low blood pressure, faintness, drowsy/coma

2 Adrenaline (give IM unless experienced with IV adrenaline)

IM doses of 1:1000 adrenaline (repeat after 5 min if no better)

- Adult 500 micrograms IM (0.5 mL)
- Child more than 12 years: 500 micrograms IM (0.5 mL)
- Child 6 -12 years: 300 micrograms IM (0.3 mL)
- Child less than 6 years: 150 micrograms IM (0.15 mL)

Adrenaline IV to be given **only by experienced specialists**
 Titrate: Adults 50 micrograms; Children 1 microgram/kg

3 IV fluid challenge:

Adult - 500 – 1000 mL
 Child - crystalloid 20 mL/kg

Stop IV colloid if this might be the cause of anaphylaxis

4 Chlorphenamine
(IM or slow IV)

Adult or child more than 12 years 10 mg
 Child 6 - 12 years 5 mg
 Child 6 months to 6 years 2.5 mg
 Child less than 6 months 250 micrograms/kg

5 Hydrocortisone
(IM or slow IV)

200 mg
 100 mg
 50 mg
 25 mg